

ANNE E. BROWN

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School of Planning, Public Policy, and Management

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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

2018-present Assistant Professor
School of Planning, Public Policy, and Management
University of Oregon

EDUCATION

PhD University of California, Los Angeles
Urban Planning, 2018
Dissertation: Ridehail Revolution? Ridehail Travel and Equity in Los Angeles

MURP University of California, Los Angeles
Urban and Regional Planning, 2014

BA Macalester College
Geography, *magna cum laude*, 2010

PUBLICATIONS

*Graduate Student **Undergraduate Student

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- 2022 Brown, Anne, Nicholas J. Klein, Michael J. Smart, and Amanda Howell. "Buying access one trip at a time: lower-income households and ride-hail. *Journal of the American Planning Association?*
- 2022 Thigpen, Calvin, Kelcie Ralph, Nicholas J. Klein, and Anne Brown. "Can information increase support for transportation reform? Results from an experiment." *Transportation*.
- 2021 Brown, Anne. "Micromobility, Macro Goals: Aligning scooter parking policy with broader city objectives." *Transportation Research Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. 10.1016/j.trip.2021.100508
- 2021 Brown, Anne and Rik Williams. "Equity Implications of Ride-hail Services During COVID-19." *Transportation Research Record*. DOI: 10.1177/03611981211037246
- 2021 Meng, Sian* and Anne Brown. "Docked vs Dockless Equity: Comparing Three Micromobility Service Geographies." *Journal of Transport Geography*. DOI: 10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2021.103185
- 2021 Brown, Anne, Michael Manville, and Alexandra Weber*. "Can Mobility on Demand Bridge the First-Last Mile Transit Gap? Equity Implications of Los Angeles' Pilot Program." *Transportation Research Interdisciplinary Perspectives*.
- 2021 Brown, Anne, Nicholas J. Klein, and Calvin Thigpen. "Can you park your scooter there? Why scooter riders mispark and what to do about it." *Findings*, February. <https://doi.org/10.32866/001c.19537>.
- 2021 Clark, Benjamin Y. & Anne Brown. "What Does Ride-Hailing Mean for Parking? Associations Between On-Street Parking Occupancy and Ride-Hail Trips in Seattle." *Case Studies on Transport Policy*. DOI: 10.1016/j.cstp.2021.03.014

- 2021 Klein, Nicholas J., Kelcie Ralph, Calvin Thigpen, and Anne Brown. "Political Partisanship and Transportation Reform." *Journal of the American Planning Association*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944363.2021.1965495>
- 2021 Ralph, Kelcie, Nicholas J. Klein, Calvin Thigpen, and Anne Brown. "Public Support for Transport Reform: Does It Matter If We 'Reduce Driving' or 'Shift Trips'?" *Findings*, November. <https://doi.org/10.32866/001c.29897>.
- 2021 Brown, Anne and Whitney LaValle**. "Hailing a Change: Comparing Taxi and Ride-hail Service Quality in Los Angeles." *Transportation*, 48, 1007-1031. DOI: 10.1007/s11116-020-10086-z.
- 2020 Brown, Anne E. "Who and Where Rideshares? Rideshare Travel and Use in Los Angeles." *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 136, 120-134. DOI: 10.1016/j.tra.2020.04.001
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Nicholas J. Klein, Calvin Thigpen, and Nicholas Williams. "Impeding Access: The Frequency of Improper Scooter, Bike, and Car Parking." *Transportation Research Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, 4. DOI: 10.1016/j.trip.2020.100099
- 2020 Barajas, Jesus M. and Anne Brown. "Not Minding the Gap: Does Ride-hailing Serve Transit Deserts?" *Journal of Transport Geography*, 90. DOI: 10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2020.102918
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup. "Converting Garages into Houses." *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, 40(1), 56-68. DOI: 10.1177/0739456X17741965.
- 2020 Morris, Eric, Ying Zhou*, Anne Brown, Sakib Khan*, John Derochers*, Harry Campbell, Angela Pratt, Mashrur Chowdhury. "Are Drivers Cool with Pool? Driver Attitudes towards the Shared TNC Services UberPool and Lyft Shared." *Transport Policy*, 94, 123-138. DOI: 10.1016/j.tranpol.2020.04.019
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Jaimee Lederman, Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Analyzing Voter Support for California's Local Option Sales Taxes for Transportation." *Transportation*. DOI: 10.1007/s11116-020-10123-x
- 2020 Lederman, Jaimee, Anne Brown, Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Arguing Over Transportation Sales Taxes: An Analysis of Equity Debates in Transportation Ballot Measures." *Urban Affairs Review*, 56(2), p. 640-670. DOI: 10.1177/1078087418805586.
- 2019 Brown, Anne. "Prevalence and Mechanisms of Discrimination: Evidence from the Ride-hail and Taxi Industries." *Journal of Planning Education and Research*. DOI: 10.1177/0739456X19871687
- 2019 Brown, Anne. "Redefining Car Access: Ride-hail Travel and Use in Los Angeles." *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 85(2), p. 83-95. DOI: 10.1080/01944363.2019.1603761
- 2019 Anna Joo Kim, Anne Brown, Marla Nelson, Renia Ehrenfeucht, Nancy Holman, Nicole Gurran, Jathan Sadowski, Mara Ferreri, Romola Sanyal, Marta Bastos & Klaas Kresse. "Planning and the So-Called 'Sharing' Economy / Can Shared Mobility Deliver Equity?/ The Sharing Economy and the Ongoing Dilemma about How to Plan for Informality/ Regulating Platform Economies in Cities – Disrupting the Disruption?/ Regulatory Combat? How the 'Sharing Economy' is Disrupting Planning Practice/ Corporatised Enforcement: Challenges of Regulating AirBnB and Other Platform Economies/ Nurturing a Generative Sharing Economy for Local Public Goods and Service Provision." *Planning Theory & Practice*, 20(2), 261-287. DOI: 10.1080/14649357.2019.1599612

- 2019 Blumenberg, Evelyn, Anne Brown, Kelcie Ralph, Brian Taylor, and Carole Voulgaris. "A Resurgence in Urban Living? Trends in Residential Location Patterns of Young and Older Adults since 2000." *Urban Geography*, 40(9), p. 1375-1397. DOI: 10.1080/02723638.2019.1597594
- 2019 Ralph, Kelcie M. and Anne E. Brown. "The Role of Habit and Residential Location in Travel Behavior Change Programs, a Field Experiment." *Transportation*, 46, 719-734. DOI: 10.1007/s11116-017-9842-7.
- 2018 Blumenberg, Evelyn, Anne Brown, and Andrew Schouten. "Car-Deficit Households: Determinants and Implications for Household Travel." *Transportation*, 47(3), 1103-1125. DOI: 10.1007/s11116-018-9956-6.
- 2018 Brown, Anne E. "Fair Fares? How Flat and Variable Fares Affect Transit Equity in Los Angeles." *Case Studies on Transport Policy* 6, 765-773. DOI: 10.1016/j.cstp.2018.09.011.
- 2018 Lederman, Jaimee, Anne Brown, Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Lessons Learned from 40 Years of Local Option Transportation Sales Taxes in California". *Transportation Research Record, Journal of the Transportation Research Board* 2672(4), 13-22. DOI: 10.1177/0361198118782757.
- 2017 Brown, Anne E. "Car-less or car-free? Socioeconomic and Mobility Differences Among Zero-Car Households." *Transport Policy* 60, 152-159. DOI: 10.1016/j.tranpol.2017.09.016.
- 2017 Brown, Anne, Mark Garrett, and Martin Wachs. "Assessing the California Fuel Tax Swap of 2010." *Transportation Research Record, Journal of the Transportation Research Board* 2670, 16-23. DOI: 10.3141/2670-03.
- 2017 Brown, Anne E., Taylor, Brian D., and Wachs, Martin. "The Boy Who Cried Wolf: Media Messaging and Traveler Responses to 'Carmageddon' in Los Angeles" *Public Works Management & Policy* 22(3), 1-19, DOI: 1087724X16643544.
- 2017 Smart, Michael J., Brown, Anne, Taylor, Brian D. "Sex or Sexuality? Analyzing the Division of Labor and Travel Among Gay, Lesbian, and Straight Households" *Travel Behavior and Society* 6, 75-82. DOI: 10.1016/j.tbs.2016.07.001.
- 2017 Ralph, Kelcie, Carole Turley Voulgaris, and Anne Brown. "Travel and the Built Environment: Insights from the Sprawl Index and Neighborhood Types." *Transportation Research Record, Journal of the Transportation Research Board* 2653, 1-9. DOI: 10.3141/2653-01.
- 2017 Ralph, Kelcie, Brian D. Taylor, Evelyn Blumenberg, Anne Brown, and Carole Turley Voulgaris. "Millennials, built form, and travel insights from a nationwide typology of U.S. neighborhoods." *Journal of Transport Geography* 57, 218-226. DOI: 10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2016.10.007.
- 2017 Voulgaris, Carole Turley, Brian D. Taylor, Evelyn Blumenberg, Anne Brown, and Kelcie Ralph. "Synergistic Neighborhood Relationships with Travel Behavior: An Analysis of Travel in 30,000 US Neighborhoods." *Journal of Transportation and Land Use* 10(2). DOI: 10.5198/jtlu.2016.840.
- 2016 Brown, Anne. "Rubber Tires for Residents: Bus Rapid Transit and Changing Neighborhoods in Los Angeles." *Transportation Research Record, Journal of the Transportation Research Board* 2539, 1-10, DOI: 10.3141/2539-01.
- 2016 Brown, Anne E., Evelyn Blumenberg, Brian D. Taylor, Kelcie Ralph, and Carole Turley Voulgaris. "A Taste for Transit? Analyzing Public Transit Use Trends Among Youth." *Journal of Public Transportation* 19(1), 52-70. DOI: 10.5038/2375-0901.19.1.4.

- 2016 Garrett, Mark, Anne Brown, and Martin Wachs. "Funding Transportation in California: A History of Crises." *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 8(4). DOI: 10.5070/P2cjpg8432848.
- 2015 Brown, Anne. "Uneven Effects: the Mixed Story of Transit-Oriented Gentrification in Los Angeles." *Critical Planning* 22, 179-187.

Editorials

- 2022 Brown, Anne. "From Aspiration to Operation: Ensuring Equity in Transportation." *Transport Reviews*. DOI: 10.1080/01441647.2022.2064527

Book Chapters

- 2022 Brown, Anne. "Can Autonomous Cars Deliver Equity?" In *Autonomous Vehicle Ethics*. Edited by: Ryan Jenkins, David Černý, and Tomáš Hříbek, Oxford University Press. Oxford University Press 2022. DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780197639191.003.0020
- 2019 Brown, Anne and Brian Taylor. "Can Ride-Sharing Apps and Autonomous Vehicles Help Bridge the Mobility Gap?" In *Resilience Matters: Strengthening Communities in an Era of Upheaval*. Laurie Mazur (Ed.). Island Press, p.116-119. ISBN: 978-1-64283-065-1.
- 2018 Brown, Anne and Brian Taylor. "Bridging the Gap Between Mobility Haves and Have-Nots." In *Three Revolutions: Steering Automated, Shared, and Electric Vehicles to a Better Future*. Daniel Sperling (Ed.). Island Press. DOI: 10.5822/978-1-61091-906-7_6.

Monographs

- 2022 Brown, Anne, Amanda Howell, and Hana Creger. "Mobility for the People: Evaluating Equity Requirements in Shared Micromobility Programs." *National Institute for Transportation and Communities*.
- 2021 Brown, Anne. "Scooters are here, but where do they go? Aligning scooter regulations with city goals." *International Transport Forum*. <https://www.itf-oecd.org/sites/default/files/docs/city-goals-where-scooters-go.pdf>
- 2021 Brown, Anne, Alice Grossman, and Lucy Noble. "Via2G Microtransit Pilot Evaluation." *Mineta Transportation Institute*. DOI:10.31979/mti.2021.2002
- 2021 Golub, Aaron, Anne Brown, Candace Brakewood, and John MacArthur. "Applying an Equity Lens to Automated Payment Solutions for Public Transportation." *National Institute for Transportation and Communities*, NITC-RR-1268.
- 2021 Brown, Anne, Michael Manville, and Alexandra Weber*. "LA Mobility on Demand Sandbox Program." *Eno Center for Transportation*. <https://www.enotrans.org/eno-resources/mobility-on-demand-in-the-los-angeles-region-evaluation-of-the-use-and-performance-of-the-mod-pilot/>
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Benjamin Clark. "What Makes Cents? How Uber Shapes Municipal On-Street Parking Revenue." *National Institute for Transportation and Communities*, NITC2016-UO-15.
- 2020 Skov, Joshua, Aaron Toney, and Anne Brown. "The Carbon Footprint of Ride-hailing: GHG Inventory Methodology." *Environmental Law Institute*.

- 2019 Morris, Eric A., Angela Pratt, Ying Zhao, Anne Brown, Sakib M. Khan, John L. Derochers. "Assessing the Experience of Providers and Users of Transportation Network Company Ridesharing Services." *Center for Connected Multimodal Mobility*.
- 2018 Blumenberg, Evelyn, Anne Brown, and Andrew Schouten. "Auto Deficit Households: Determinants, Travel Behavior, and the Gender Division of Household Car Use. *University of California Transportation Center*. <http://ucconnect.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/research-papers/2017-TO-052.1-65A0529.pdf>.
- 2017 Albrecht, Maxwell, Anne Brown, Jaimee Lederman, Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "The Equity Challenges and Outcomes of California County Transportation Sales Taxes." *University of California Center for Economic Competitiveness in Transportation*. <http://www.its.ucla.edu/publication/equity-challenges-outcomes-california-county-transportation-sales-taxes/>
- 2016 Martin Wachs, Mark Garrett, and Anne Brown. "The California Fuel Tax Swap." *University of California Center for Economic Competitiveness in Transportation*, 2016-TO 005-65A0529 <http://escholarship.org/uc/item/7877815v>.
- 2015 Blumenberg, E., Brown, A., Ralph, K., Taylor, B. D., and Voulgaris, C. T. "Typecasting neighborhoods and travelers: Analyzing the geography of travel behavior among teens and young adults in the U.S." *University of California, Los Angeles Institute of Transportation Studies*. <http://tinyurl.com/obneh8w>
- 2014 Smart, M. J., Ralph, K. M., Taylor, B. D., Turley, C., and Brown, A. E. "Honey, Can You Pick-Up Groceries on Your Way Home? Analyzing activities and travel among students and in non-traditional households." *University of California Transportation Center*, UCTC-FR-2014-07. <http://www.uctc.net/research/papers/UCTC-FR-2014-07.pdf>

Popular Press

- 2021 Brown, Anne, Alice Grossman, and Lucy Noble. "Via2G Microtransit Pilot Evaluation." *Mineta Transportation Institute Policy Brief*, May.
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Nicholas J. Klein, and Calvin Thigpen. "Sizing Up Multimodal Parking Violations." *Parking and Mobility*, September, p. 25-27. https://issuu.com/theparkingprofessional/docs/pm_2020_09_issuu_v2/26
- 2020 Thigpen, Calvin, Nicholas Klein, and Anne Brown. "Parking Problems: Motor Vehicle Parking Violations Vastly Surpass Scooters and Bikes." *Institute for Transportation Engineers Journal*, 90(5), p. 45-49. https://www.nxtbook.com/ygsreprints/ITE/ITE_June2020/index.php?startid=45
- 2019 Brown, Anne. "The Equalizer: Could Ride-Hailing Extend Equitable Car Access?" *Transfers*.
- 2019 Brown, Anne E. "Are ride-hail fees fair?" *The Circulator*. April 22.
- 2019 Brown, Anne, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup. "How Single-Family Garages Can Ease California's Housing Crisis." *CityLab*.
- 2018 Brown, Anne E. "L.A.'s taxi industry discriminates against black riders. If we don't force them to change, they won't." *Los Angeles Times*. August 12.
- 2018 Brown, Anne and Brian Taylor. "Can ride-sharing apps and autonomous vehicles help bridge the gap between the mobility haves and have-nots?" *City Metric*.

- 2018 Brown, Anne, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup. "Zoning to Promote Garage Apartments." *Zoning Practice* 5.
- 2018 Brown, Anne, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup. "Cars in Garages for Cars into Housing for People." *Transfers*.
- 2018 Brown, Anne E. "What can we learn from ridehail data?" *The Circulator*. August 6.
- 2018 Brown, Anne. "Can a cap on ridehailing curb equity gains?" *Urbanism Next Blog*. September 19.
- 2018 Brown, Anne E. "Discrimination in Ridehail and Taxi Services." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Policy Brief*.
- 2018 Brown, Anne E. "Ridehail Travel and Use in Los Angeles." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Policy Brief*.
- 2018 Albrecht, Maxwell, Anne Brown, Jaimee Lederman, Brian D. Taylor, Martin Wachs. "The Equity Challenges and Outcomes of California County Transportation Sales Taxes." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Policy Brief*.
- 2018 Brown, Anne. "Car-less or Car-free? Socioeconomic and Mobility Differences Among Zero-Car Households." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Policy Brief*.
- 2016 Brown, Anne. "Rubber Tires, Residents, and Gentrification in Los Angeles." *University of California Policy Brief* 2(1).

CONFERENCE ACTIVITY

Conference Activity: Refereed Papers

- 2022 Brown, Anne, Amanda Howell, and John Larson-Friend* (presenter). "Extending Access: Examining the Prevalence and Types of Equity Requirements in U.S. Bikeshare and E-scooter Programs" presented at the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, January.
- 2022 Golub, Aaron, Anne Brown, Candace Brakewood, and John MacArthur (presenter). "Exploring the costs of addressing equity in the transition to cashless fare collection" presented at the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, January.
- 2022 Thigpen, Calvin, Kelcie Ralph, Nicholas Klein, and Anne Brown. "Can information increase support for transportation reform? Results from an experiment" accepted to the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, not presented due to COVID-19, January.
- 2022 Morris, Eric, Sakib Khan* (presenter), Anne Brown, John Derochers*, Angela Pratt, Mashrur Chowdhury. "What Makes People Split From Ridesplitting? Rider Attitudes Towards the Shared TNC Services UberPool and Lyft Shared" presented at the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, January.
- 2022 Brown, Anne, Nicholas Klein, Michael Smart, Amanda Howell. "Buying Access One Trip at a Time: Lower-Income Households and Ride-Hail" accepted to the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, not presented due to COVID-19, January.
- 2022 Klein, Nicholas, Anne Brown, Amanda Howell, Michael Smart. "Invisible Rides: How Car-less Americans Access Cars" accepted to the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, not presented due to COVID-19, January.

- 2022 Klein, Nicholas J., Kelcie Ralph, Calvin Thigpen, and Anne Brown. “Political Partisanship and Transportation Reform” accepted to the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, not presented due to COVID-19, January.
- 2022 Ralph, Kelcie, Nicholas Klein, Calvin Thigpen, and Anne Brown. “Are Transportation Planning Students' Views Shared by Engineers and the Public?” accepted to the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, not presented due to COVID-19, January.
- 2022 Klein, Nicholas, Anne Brown, Calvin Thigpen. “Naughty Scooter Parking: Do Perceptions Match Reality?” accepted to the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, not presented due to COVID-19, January.
- 2022 Brown, Anne, Alice Grossman (presenter), and Lucy Noble. “Commute by Microtransit: Evaluating Google’s Microtransit Pilot Program” presented at the *Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting*, January.
- 2021 Golub, Aaron, Anne Brown, Candace Brakewood, and John MacArthur. “Equity and Exclusion Issues in Automated and Cashless Fare Payment Systems for Public Transportation” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 99th Annual Meeting*, online due to COVID-19, January.
- 2021 Morris, Eric, Anne E. Brown, Angela N. Pratt, Sakib M. Khan, John L. Derochers, Mashrur Chowdhury. “Are Drivers Cool with Pool? Driver Attitudes Towards the Shared TNC Services UberPool and Lyft Shared” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 99th Annual Meeting*, online due to COVID-19, January.
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Nicholas J. Klein, and Calvin Thigpen. “Parking Violations: The Frequency of Improper Scooter, Bike, and Car Parking” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 99th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2020 Clark, Benjamin and Anne Brown. “How are Uber/Lyft Shaping Municipal On-Street Parking Revenue?” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 99th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2020 Morris, Eric, Ying Zhao, Anne Brown, Sakib Khan, John L. Derochers, Harry Campbell, Angela N. Pratt, Mashrur Chowdhury. “Are Drivers Cool with Pool? Driver Attitudes Towards the Shared TNC Services UberPool and Lyft Shared” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 99th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2019 Brown, Anne. “Prevalence and Mechanisms of Discrimination: Evidence from the Ridehail and Taxi Industries” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 98th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2019 Brown, Anne. “Redefining Car Access: Ridehail Travel and Use in Los Angeles” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 98th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2019 Blumenberg, Evelyn, Anne Brown, and Andrew Schouten (presenter). “Who’s in the Driver’s Seat? The Division of Car Use in Auto-Deficit Households” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 98th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2019 Blumenberg, Evelyn, Anne Brown (presenter), and Andrew Schouten. “Car-Deficit Households: Determinants and Implications for Household Travel” presented at the *Transportation Research Board 98th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.

- 2019 Brown, Anne, Jaimee Lederman (presenter), Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Voting for Transport: Analyzing Voter Support for Local Option Sales Taxes for Transportation" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 98th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2018 Brown, Anne. "Car-less or car-free? Socioeconomic and Mobility Differences Among Zero-Car Households" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 97th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2018 Brown, Anne, Jaimee Lederman, Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Local Option Transportation Sales Taxes in California: Measuring Tax Burden and its Influence on Voting" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 97th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2018 Lederman, Jaimee (presenter), Anne Brown, Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Arguing Over Sales Taxes for Transportation: an Analysis of Ballot Arguments" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 97th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2018 Lederman, Jaimee, Anne Brown (presenter), Brian D. Taylor, and Martin Wachs. "Lessons Learned from 40 Years of Local Option Transportation Sales Taxes in California" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 97th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2017 Ralph, Kelcie, Carole Turley Voulgaris, and Anne Brown. "Travel and the Built Environment: Insights from the Sprawl Index and Neighborhood Types" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 96th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2017 Ralph, Kelcie M. and Anne E. Brown. "The Right Place and the Right Time to Change Travel Behavior? An Experimental Study" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 96th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2016 Brown, Anne. "Changing Economy, Changing Roles? Households' Unpaid Labor and Travel Responses to the Great Recession" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 95th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2016 Brown, Anne. "Rubber Tires for Residents: Bus Rapid Transit and Changing Neighborhoods in Los Angeles" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 95th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2016 Brown, Anne (presenter), Evelyn Blumenberg, Brian Taylor, Carole Turley Voulgaris, and Kelcie Ralph. "A Taste for Transit? Youth and Public Transit in the U.S." presented at the *Transportation Research Board 95th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2016 Brown, Anne (presenter), Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup. "Garages and Cars or Housing and People" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 95th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2016 Voulgaris, Carole Turley (presenter), Evelyn Blumenberg, Brian D. Taylor, Anne Brown, and Kelcie Ralph. "Neighborhood Character and Travel Behavior: A Comprehensive Analysis of the U.S. in the 2000s" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 95th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2016 Ralph, Kelcie (presenter), Carole Turley Voulgaris, Brian D. Taylor, Evelyn Blumenberg, and Anne Brown. "Youth, Travel, and the Built Environment: Insights from Typecasting Places and Travelers" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 95th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.

- 2015 Brown, Anne (presenter), Taylor, Brian D., and Wachs, Martin. "The Boy Who Cried Wolf: Media Messaging and Traveler Responses to 'Carmageddon' in Los Angeles" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 94th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.
- 2015 Smart, Michael J., Brown, Anne (presenter), Taylor, Brian D. "Sex or Sexuality? Exploring Household Labor and Travel Among Gay, Lesbian, and Straight Households" presented at the *Transportation Research Board 94th Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., January.

Conference Activity: Refereed Abstracts

- 2021 Meng, Sian and Anne Brown (presenter). "Docked vs. Dockless Equity: Comparing Three Micromobility Service Geographies" presented at the *ACSP 60th Annual Conference*, October, online due to COVID-19.
- 2021 Brown, Anne (presenter), Nicholas Klein, Michael Smart, and Amanda Howell. "Ride-hail Use and Barriers among Low-income Zero Car Households" presented at the *ACSP 60th Annual Conference*, October, online due to COVID-19.
- 2021 Ralph, Kelcie (presenter), Anne Brown, Nicholas Klein, Calvin Thigpen. "Do engineers and the public share planner's canonical views about transportation?" presented at the *ACSP 60th Annual Conference*, October, online due to COVID-19.
- 2021 Klein, Nicholas, Anne Brown (presenter), and Calvin Thigpen. "Naughty Scooter Parking." NABSA. *Online due to COVID-19*, October.
- 2021 Brown, Anne, Hana Creger, and Amanda Howell. "Connecting Equity Requirements on Paper to Measurable Outcomes in Practice" presented at the *Conference on Advancing Transportation Equity*, September.
- 2020 Brown, Anne (presenter), Nicholas J. Klein, Kelcie Ralph, and Calvin Thigpen. "Transportation Mismatch: Public views on US Transportation Policy and the Foundational Beliefs that Support Them" presented at the *ACSP 59th Annual Conference*, online due to COVID-19, October.
- 2018 Brown, Anne. "Ridehail Travel and Equity" presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference*, Buffalo, NY, October.
- 2018 Brown, Anne. "Making the Leap with Technology: Discrimination in Taxis and Ridehailing" presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference*, Buffalo, NY, October.
- 2018 Blumenberg, Evelyn (presenter), Andrew Schouten, and Anne Brown. "Who's in the Driver's Seat? Gender and the Division of Car Use in Auto Deficit Households" presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference*, Buffalo, NY, October.
- 2018 Schouten, Andrew (presenter), Evelyn Blumenberg, and Anne Brown. "Car-Deficit Households: Determinants and Implications for Household Travel" presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference*, Buffalo, NY, October.
- 2017 Brown, Anne. "Fair Fares? How Flat and Variable Fares Affect Transit Equity in Los Angeles" presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference*, Denver, CO October.
- 2017 Brown, Anne (presenter) and Brian Taylor. "Bridging the Gap between the Mobility Haves and Have-Nots with the Rise in Shared Mobility" presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference*, Denver, CO, October.

- 2017 Lederman, Jaimee (presenter), Anne Brown, Martin Wachs, and Brian Taylor. “Debating Equity at the Ballot Box: Ballot Arguments for Local Option Sales Tax Measures for Transportation” presented at the *ACSP 57th Annual Conference, Denver, CO, October.*
- 2016 Brown, Anne (presenter), Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup. “Garages for Cars versus Housing for People” presented at the *ACSP 56th Annual Conference, Portland, OR, October.*
- 2016 Brown, Anne (presenter) and Kelcie Ralph. “Can Information Change Where People Live and How They Travel? An Experimental Study” presented at the *University of California Center for Economic Competitiveness in Transportation Annual Conference, Riverside, CA, February.*
- 2015 Voulgaris, Carole (presenter), Evelyn Blumenberg, Anne Brown, Kelcie Ralph, and Brian Taylor. “Who are the travelers in your neighborhood?” presented at the *ACSP 55th Annual Conference, Houston, TX, October.*
- 2015 Taylor, Brian (presenter), Evelyn Blumenberg, Anne Brown, Kelcie Ralph, and Carole Voulgaris. “Back to the City? Are Millennials favoring cities over the suburbs and rural areas, and what does this mean for the future of travel?” presented at the *ACSP 55th Annual Conference, Houston, TX, October.*
- 2015 Brown, Anne. Does Bus Rapid Transit Gentrify Neighborhoods? Evidence from Los Angeles” presented at the *ACSP 55th Annual Conference, Houston, TX, October.*
- 2015 Brown, Anne. “Does Bus Rapid Transit Gentrify Neighborhoods? Evidence from Los Angeles” presented at the *University of California Center for Economic Competitiveness in Transportation Annual Conference, Santa Barbara, CA, February.*
- 2014 Brown, Anne. “Tolls & Travel Demand on the Pennsylvania Turnpike” presented at the *ACSP 54th Annual Conference, Philadelphia, PA, October.*
- 2014 Taylor, Brian (presenter), Evelyn Blumenberg, Kelcie Ralph, Anne Brown, Michael Smart, and Carole Turley. 2014. “Who Knows About Kids These Days? Analyzing the Location Choices and Travel Behaviors of Teens and Young Adults in the U.S.” presented at the *ACSP 54th Annual Conference, Philadelphia, PA, October.*
- 2014 Brown, Anne (presenter) and Teresa Whinery. “Backyard Living: How Parking Requirements Inhibit Accessory Dwelling Units & Housing Choice” presented at the *University of California Transportation Center 20th Annual Conference, Pomona, CA, April.*
- 2013 Black, Tim and Anne Brown (dual presenter). “Carmageddon II: Apocalypse Averted” presented at the *University of California Transportation Center 19th Annual Conference, Los Angeles, CA, February.*

Conference Activity: Organized Sessions, Panels, Roundtables, and Workshops

- 2022 Klein, Nicholas, Anne Brown (presenter), and Calvin Thigpen. *Bike Parking Workshop*, Institute of Environmental Science and Technology, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, April.
- 2021 Brown, Anne, Lee Foley (Lime), John MacArthur (Portland State University, moderator), Joel Miller (Seattle Department of Transportation), Anna Zivarts (Disability Rights Washington), Oregon *Active Transportation Summit*, online due to COVID-19
- 2020 Brown, Anne, Alice Grossman (organizer/moderator), Emma Huang, Megan Richer, and Dan Rowe. “Lessons Learned from Los Angeles and Puget Sound Public Transit Mobility-On-Demand

Partnerships.” *Accepted to 3rd Annual Urbanism Next Conference, Portland, OR; conference not held due to COVID-19.

- 2019 Brown, Anne (organizer/moderator), Clarissa Cabansagan, Calli Cenizal, and Sahar Shirazi. “Cross-Sectoral Approaches to Equity.” 2nd Annual Urbanism Next Conference, Portland, OR, May.
- 2018 Brown, Anne, Giovanni Circella, Conrad Kickert, Rebecca Lewis (organizer), William Riggs. “Technological Disruption and the Future of Cities: An Agenda for Research and Education.” ACSP 56th Annual Conference, Buffalo, NY, October.
- 2016 Brown, Anne, Reid Ewing, Shima Hamidi, Adam Millard-Ball, Kelcie Ralph (moderator) Deborah Salon, Carole Turley Voulgaris. “Characterizing the Built Environment: From Sprawl Indices to Neighborhood Typologies, and Everything in Between.” ACSP 56th Annual Conference, Portland, OR, October.

TEACHING

University of Oregon

PPPM 399 Urban Transportation

Winter 2021 enrollment: 27 online due to COVID-19

Fall 2021 enrollment: 20

PPPM 410/510 Transportation Planning

Winter 2019 enrollment: 21 (20/1)

Spring 2020 enrollment: 51 (41/10), online due to COVID-19

PPPM 410/510 Transportation Policy

Spring 2019 enrollment: 40 (37/3)

Winter 2021 enrollment: 23 (14/9) online due to COVID-19

PPPM 610 Visual Communications

Winter 2019 enrollment: 24

Fall 2020 enrollment: 26, online due to COVID-19

Winter 2022 enrollment: 32

PPPM 613 Planning Analysis

Fall 2020 enrollment: 15, online due to COVID-19

Fall 2021 enrollment: 20

PPPM 610 Transportation Equity

Winter 2022 enrollment: 8

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2021 Co-Principal Investigator, “Using Maps and Online Tools to Operationalize Equity in Shared Mobility Services.” National Institute of Transportation and Communities, Translating Research to Practice, with Amanda Howell (University of Oregon), \$42,678.
- 2021 Co-Principal Investigator, “Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority Phase 2 Mobility on Demand Pilot Evaluation.” Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority and the Eno Center for Transportation, with Michael Manville (UCLA), \$60,000.

- 2020 Principal-Investigator, “Community Based Ride-hail Pilot: One Car, Multiple Opportunities.” National Science Foundation Civic Innovation Challenge Stage 1, with Nicholas J. Klein (Cornell University), Michael J. Smart (Rutgers), and Vehicles for Change, \$50,000.
- 2020-2021 Co-Principal Investigator, “Mobility for the People: Evaluating Equity Requirements in Shared Mobility Programs.” National Institute for Transportation and Communities, with Amanda Howell (University of Oregon), \$97,778.
- 2020 Principal Investigator, “The American Love Affair with the Car” What Does the Public Think, and Can We Change Their Minds?” Kvarsten Faculty Development Grant (University of Oregon), \$2,500.
- 2019-2020 Principal Investigator, “Parking Violations: The Frequency and Impacts of Improper Scooter, Bike, and Car Parking.” College of Design Board Faculty Fellowship Award (University of Oregon), \$4,500.
- 2018-2020 Co-Investigator, “Applying an Equity Lens to Automated Payment Solutions for Public Transportation.” National Institute for Transportation and Communities, with Aaron Golub (PI), John MacArthur, Jenny Liu (Portland State University) and Candace Brakewood (University of Tennessee, Knoxville), \$150,000.
- 2018-2020 Investigator, “Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Emerging Transportation Services: Development of Inventory Methodology for Rapid Use and Policy Engagement.” Environmental Law Institute, with Joshua Skov (PI, University of Oregon) and Aaron Toney (Good Company), \$33,227.
- 2018-2019 Co-Principal Investigator, “Investigating Effects of TNCs on Parking Demand and Revenue.” National Institute for Transportation and Communities, with Benjamin Clark (University of Oregon), \$48,863.
- 2018-2020 Co-Principal Investigator, “Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority and Sound Transit Mobility on Demand Pilot Evaluation.” Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority and the Eno Center for Transportation, with Michael Manville (UCLA), \$100,000.
- 2017-2018 Investigator, “Innovative Mobility for Low-Income Travelers” with Evelyn Blumenberg, Brian Taylor, and Martin Wachs (UCLA), University of California Institute of Transportation Studies, \$43,000.
- 2017-2018 Investigator, “Who’s in the Driver’s Seat? The Division of Car Use in Auto-Deficit Households” University of California Center for Economic Competitiveness, with Evelyn Blumenberg (PI, UCLA), \$43,640.

FELLOWSHIPS & AWARDS

- 2021 Rising Scholar Award, Association of Collegiate Schools in Planning
- 2020 Best Article by an Early Career Scholar, *Journal of the American Planning Association*
- 2018 New Junior Faculty Research Award, University of Oregon
- 2018 Barclay Gibbs Jones Award for Best Dissertation in Planning, Association of Collegiate Schools in Planning
- 2018 Charley V. Wootan Memorial Award, Outstanding Dissertation in Policy and Transportation Studies, Council of University Transportation Centers
- 2018 Pacific Southwest Region University Transportation Center Student of the Year
- 2017-2018 Dissertation Fellowship, UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies
- 2017-2018 Dissertation Year Fellowship, UCLA
- 2017 Student Travel Award, Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning

- 2017 Fellow, Eno Center for Transportation Future Leaders Development Conference, *Gar Foundation Award Winner*
- 2016-2017 Dwight D. Eisenhower Graduate Fellowship, Federal Highway Administration
- 2016-2017 Graduate Research Mentorship Fellowship, UCLA
- 2016 Emerging Scholars Award for Excellence in Research and Public Policy, University of California Sacramento
- 2015-2016 Graduate Fellowship, UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies
- 2015-2016 Dwight D. Eisenhower Graduate Fellowship, Federal Highway Administration
- 2015 Graduate Research Grant, UCLA Lewis Center
- 2015 James Ortner Memorial Fellowship, UCLA
- 2014-2016 Dean's Scholar Award, UCLA
- 2014-2015 Dwight D. Eisenhower Graduate Fellowship, Federal Highway Administration
- 2014-2015 Graduate Fellowship, UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies
- 2014 Myra L. Frank Scholarship, Women's Transportation Seminar
- 2014 Graduate Scholarship, Orange County Women's Transportation Seminar
- 2014 California Planning Foundation, Student Merit Award
- 2014 UCLA Lewis Center for Regional Policy Studies, Annual GIS Contest, First Place
- 2014 Graduate Scholarship, Railway Association of Southern California
- 2012-2015 Martin Wachs Fellowship, UCLA
- 2013 Harvey S. Perloff Fellowship, UCLA
- 2013 Graduate Research Grant, UCLA Lewis Center for Regional Policy Studies
- 2013 Social Justice Initiative Award, UCLA Center for Civil Society

INVITED TALKS AND PANELS

- 2022 Panelist. "Disrupting Disruptive Mobility." UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Lake Arrowhead Symposium, Los Angeles CA, April.
- 2021 Presenter. "Lessons Learned from the Mobility on Demand Pilots in the Los Angeles and Puget Sound Regions." *Eno Center for Transportation* webinar, April.
- 2021 Discussant. "From Planning to Practice: Realizing Equity in Urban Transportation." *Transportation Research Forum*, online due to COVID-19, April.
- 2021 Presenter. "Scooters are here, but where do they go? Aligning scooter regulations with city goals." *International Transport Forum Roundtable on Micromobility, Equity, and Sustainability* online due to COVID-19, March.
- 2021 Presenter. "Equity in Clean Transportation." *Clean Energy Oregon Webinar* online due to COVID-19.
- 2020 Presenter. "Can Ride-hailing Deliver Equity? Lessons for New Mobility Policy." Macalester College, St. Paul, MN, February.
- 2019 Presenter. "The Effects of Ride-hailing on Parking Demand and Revenues" with Benjamin Clark (UO). *Transportation Research and Education Center*, Webinar, August.
- 2019 Presenter. "Can Ridehailing Deliver Equity? Lessons for New Mobility Planning." Portland State University Friday Transportation Seminar, Portland OR, May.
- 2019 Panelist. "Plenary Session – Research Initiatives to Advance Mobility and TDM" *Emerging Mobility Summit, Association for Commuter Transportation*, Austin TX, April.
- 2019 Panelist. "Future of Urban Mobility." *Kinder Institute for Urban Research and Rice Initiative in Technology, Culture, and Society*, Rice University, Houston TX, April.
- 2019 Presenter. "Equity in Ridehailing Services." *Eno Center for Transportation* webinar, March.
- 2019 Panelist. "Putting Data to Work: Measuring the Impacts of Shared Mobility." *National Shared Mobility Summit*, Chicago IL, March.

- 2019 Panelist. "What is the role for Autonomous Vehicles in a more just and equitable city?" *Urban@UW & West Coast Poverty Center, University of Washington, Seattle WA, March.*
- 2018 Moderator. "Left Behind or Leapt Ahead: New Mobility's Effects on People." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Lake Arrowhead Symposium, Los Angeles CA, October.*
- 2018 "Local Issues: Setting the Stage." *Autonomous Vehicle Policy Conference, Seattle. September.*
- 2018 "Equity and Discrimination in Shared Mobility." *Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority Quarterly Leadership Forum, Los Angeles CA, June.*
- 2018 "Equity and Discrimination in Shared Mobility." *Los Angeles Department of Transportation Taxicab Commission, Los Angeles CA, June.*
- 2018 "Ridehail Travel and Equity." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Board Meeting, Los Angeles CA, May.*
- 2018 "Equity and Discrimination in Shared Mobility." *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies Spring 2018 Lecture Series, Los Angeles CA, May.*
- 2018 "Envisioning Transportation Equity in US Cities" panel participant. *Three Revolutions Conference, Davis CA, February.*
- 2017 "Rubber Tires, Residents, and Neighborhood Change in Los Angeles." *Southern California Association of Governments, Transportation Committee, Los Angeles CA, November.*
- 2017 "Rubber Tires, Residents, and Gentrification in Los Angeles." *Southern California Association of Governments, Regional Transit Technical Advisory Committee, Los Angeles CA, August.*
- 2016 "Rubber Tires, Residents, and Gentrification in Los Angeles." *University of California Center Sacramento, Sacramento CA, August.*
- 2016 "Do Informed Travelers Travel Differently?" *UCLA Institute of Transportation Studies, Los Angeles CA, February.*

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- Research Associate Mineta Transportation Institute
- Friend Committee on Accessible Transportation and Mobility, Transportation Research Board
- Friend Committee on Environmental Justice in Transportation, Transportation Research Board
- Friend Committee on Emerging and Innovative Public Transport and Technologies, Transportation Research Board
- Friend Committee on Social and Economic Factors of Transportation, Transportation Research Board
- Friend Committee on Women's Issues in Transportation, Transportation Research Board
- Member Faculty Women's Interest Group, Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning
- Member Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning
- Member Transportation Research Board

SERVICE

University of Oregon

- 2021-2024 Campus Planning Committee, University of Oregon
- 2021-2022 Research Advisory Board, University of Oregon
- 2018-present Community and Regional Planning Program Committee, PPPM, University of Oregon
- 2018-2019 PhD Taskforce, PPPM, University of Oregon
- 2018-2019 Co-chair, Vehicles and Parking Sub-Committee, NSF Smart and Connected Communities Planning Grant, Sustainable Cities Initiative, University of Oregon

Professional

- 2021 National Science Foundation Review Panel, Smart and Connected Communities, May
- 2018-2019 Publications Committee, Women's Issues in Transportation 2019 International Conference
- 2015-2016 Member, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Urban Planning, UCLA
- 2013-2016 Member, Academic Personnel Committee, Department of Urban Planning, UCLA

Editorial Board

- 2021-2023 *Transport Reviews* (3 year term, 1/1/2021 – 12/31/2023)
- 2020-present *Sustainability*, Topic Editorial Board

2014-2017 Associate Editor, ACCESS Magazine

2013-2014 Assistant Editor, ACCESS Magazine

Reviewer

Big Data & Society

Case Studies in Transport Policy

Cities

Environment and Planning B: Urban Analytics and City Science

Gender & Society

Journal of the American Planning Association

Journal of Planning Education and Research

Journal of Public Transportation

Journal of Transport Geography

Planning Theory and Practice

Sustainable Cities and Society

Transport Findings

Transport Geography

Transport Policy

Transport Reviews

Transportation

Transportation Letters: the International Journal of Transportation Research

Transportation Research Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Transportation Research Board

Transportation Research Record

Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice

Transportation Research Part C: Emerging Technologies

Transportation Research Part D: Transport and Environment

Travel Behavior and Society

Urban Geography

Relevant Community Service

2021-present Member, City of Eugene Active Transportation Committee

MEDIA COVERAGE

- 2022 Blumgart, Jake. "Why the Concept of Induced Demand is a Hard Sell." *Governing*.
<https://www.governing.com/now/why-the-concept-of-induced-demand-is-a-hard-sell>
- 2021 Blumgart, Jake. "Rolling Coal vs. Biking. How Politics has Changed Transportation." *Governing*.
<https://www.governing.com/now/rolling-coal-vs-biking-how-politics-has-changed-transportation>
- 2021 Wood, Jeff. "How Partisanship Influences Transportation Reform." *Talking Headways Podcast*.
<https://usa.streetsblog.org/2021/10/21/talking-headways-podcast-how-partisanship-influences-transportation-reform/>
- 2021 Wilson, Kea. "What's Behind Partisan Splits Over Transport Reform?" *Streetsblog USA*.
<https://usa.streetsblog.org/2021/10/04/study-whats-behind-partisan-splits-over-transport-reform/>
- 2021 Klein, Nicholas and Kelcie Ralph. "Political partisanship in transportation overshadows strong overall support for reform." *The Hill*. <https://thehill.com/opinion/energy-environment/574946-political-partisanship-in-transportation-overshadows-strong>
- 2021 Boeckel, Teresa. "How Technology is Changing Traffic Management and the Future of Commuting." *GoErie*. <https://www.goerie.com/story/news/2021/06/03/technology-manage-traffic-pennDOT/4969928001/>

- 2021 Janzer, Cinnamon. "What Happens When Cash Fares are Eliminated?" *Next City*. https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/what-happens-when-cash-fares-are-eliminated?utm_medium=email&hsmi=132975723&hsenc=p2ANqtz--Wo6NW0Y_jBtIG3w6p3TeAiVyLXGBnp5MzSqRvwWJCRhNTmVQfJ80xLC7bKh2VFGcPll-zD32gBEdjnV1iG-crD9ySqw&utm_content=132975723&utm_source=hs_email
- 2021 Zipper, David. "Can Uber Help Save Public Transit?" *CityLab*. <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-01-26/what-to-make-of-uber-s-bid-to-help-public-transit>
- 2020 Bergal, Jenni. "Curbside Pickup Is a Lifeline for Eateries. How Long Can it Last?" *Pew Stateline*. <https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/blogs/stateline/2020/08/21/curbside-pickup-is-a-lifeline-for-eateries-how-long-can-it-last>
- 2020 Miller, Henry. "My View: Cars bigger hazard than scooters, bikes." *Portland Tribune*. <https://pamplinmedia.com/pt/10-opinion/458506-373229-my-view-cars-bigger-hazard-than-scooters-bikes>
- 2020 Brasuell, James. "Parking Study: Scooter Scofflaws Far Outnumbered by Car Scofflaws." *Planetizen*. <https://www.planetizen.com/news/2020/03/108640-parking-study-scooter-scofflaws-far-outnumbered-car-scofflaws>
- 2020 Aloï, Daniel. "Study explores micromobility, improper parking in 5 cities." *The Cornell Chronicle*. <https://news.cornell.edu/stories/2020/03/study-explores-micromobility-improper-parking-5-cities>
- 2020 Crowe, Cailin. "2% of scooters are improperly parked." *Smart Cities Dive*. <https://www.smartcitiesdive.com/news/parking-scooters-cars-city-curbsides/573521/>
- 2020 Carpenter, Susan. "Los Angeles Rethinks Taxis as Uber and Lyft Dominate the Streets." *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/12/business/los-angeles-taxis-uber-lyft.html?smid=fb-nytimes&smtyp=cur&fbclid=IwAR1XF7f8Puxp9GGpFvjEPp_slUFmHNPktONFSy7koW5NDUyEp5oEYvFC14
- 2020 Said, Carolyn. "Uber's new policies could encourage discrimination, advocates fear." *San Francisco Chronicle*. [https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/Uber-s-new-policies-could-encourage-14975520.php?utm_campaign=CMS%20Sharing%20Tools%20\(Premium\)&utm_source=t.co&utm_medium=referral](https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/Uber-s-new-policies-could-encourage-14975520.php?utm_campaign=CMS%20Sharing%20Tools%20(Premium)&utm_source=t.co&utm_medium=referral)
- 2019 Bellan, Rebecca. "What New Research Shows About Ride-Hail Racism." *CityLab*. <https://www.citylab.com/equity/2019/11/uber-lyft-bias-racism-lgbt-washington-dc-wait-time-data/602437/>
- 2019 Lufkin, Bryan. "Garages – the new affordable houses?" *BBC*. <http://www.bbc.com/capital/story/20190617-garages-the-new-affordable-houses>
- 2019 Warren, May. "Could garages in Toronto be converted into houses? California has the answer." *Toronto Star*. <https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2019/07/16/could-garages-in-toronto-be-converted-into-rental-housing-california-has-the-answer.html>
- 2018 Dovey, Rachel. "Audit Finds That Los Angeles Taxi Drivers Discriminate Against Black Riders." *Next City*. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/los-angeles-taxi-drivers-discriminate-against-black-riders>
- 2018 Bliss, Laura. "Lyft is reaching L.A. neighborhoods where taxis wouldn't." *City Lab*. <https://www.citylab.com/transportation/2018/06/lyft-is-reaching-la-neighborhoods-where-taxis-wouldnt/563810/>
- 2018 Marshall, Aarian. "The Good and Bad of Ride-Sharing When it Comes to Race." *Wired*. <https://www.wired.com/story/race-good-and-bad-ride-share/>
- 2018 Morris, David Z. "Ride-Hailing Apps May Benefit Poor and Minority Communities the Most, Study Suggests." *Fortune*. <http://fortune.com/2018/06/30/uber-lyft-poor-minority-communities/>
- 2018 Walker, Alyssa. "Lyft and Uber serve low-income communities better than taxis, says study." *Curbed, Los Angeles*. <https://www.curbed.com/2018/7/2/17511530/lyft-ride-hailing-taxis-discrimination>

- 2018 della Cava, Marco. "Blacks face longer wait times on Uber, Lyft than other races – worse for taxis, study says." *USA Today*. <https://www.usatoday.com/story/tech/2018/06/27/blacks-face-longer-wait-times-uber-lyft-than-other-races-and-its-worse-taxis/735578002/>
- 2018 Magness, Josh. "Black passengers wait longer for Ubers, taxis – and get more cancellations, study finds."
- 2018 Schroeder, Jessa. "Black passengers in LA 75 percent more likely to have their taxi ride cancelled and face lengthier wait times with Lyft and Uber than whites, claims UCLA." *Daily Mail*. <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-5894691/Black-passengers-LA-likely-taxi-Lyft-Uber-cancelled.html>
- 2017 Sisson, Patrick. "Can the Valley's Orange Line—the nation's most successful BRT—get any respect?" *Curbed Los Angeles*. <https://la.curbed.com/2017/8/8/16115274/orange-line-valley-bus-light-rail>